

# ***bq20z90EVM-001 SBS 1.1 Impedance Track™ Technology Enabled Battery Management Solution Evaluation Module***

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This evaluation module (EVM) is a complete evaluation system for the bq20z90/bq29330/ bq29412 battery management system. The EVM includes one bq20z90/bq29330/bq29412 circuit module, a current sense resistor, two thermistors, and Windows®-based PC software. An EV2300 board for gas gauge interface is required to interface this EVM with the PC and can be purchased separately. The circuit module includes one bq20z90 integrated circuit (IC), one bq29330 IC, one bq29412 IC, and all other onboard components necessary to monitor and predict capacity, perform cell balancing, monitor critical parameters, protect the cells from overcharge, over discharge, short circuit, and overcurrent in 2-, 3- or 4-series cell Li-ion or Li-polymer battery packs. The circuit module connects directly across the cells in a battery. With the EV2300 interface board and software, the user can read the bq20z90 data registers, program the chipset for different pack configurations, log cycling data for further evaluation, and evaluate the overall functionality of the bq20z90/ bq29330/bq29412 solution under different charge and discharge conditions.

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## 1 Features

- Complete evaluation system for the bq20z90 SBS 1.1-compliant advanced gas gauge with Impedance Track™ Technology, bq29330 analog front end (AFE) and protection IC, and bq29412 independent overvoltage protection IC
- Populated circuit module for quick setup
- PC software and interface board for easy evaluation
- Software that allows data logging for system analysis

### 1.1 Kit Contents

- bq20z90/bq29330/bq29412 circuit module
- Software CD with the evaluation software
- Set of support documentation

### 1.2 Ordering Information

**Table 1. Ordering Information**

| EVM PART NUMBER | CHEMISTRY | CONFIGURATION   | CAPACITY |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|
| bq20z90EVM-001  | Li-ion    | 2, 3, or 4 cell | Any      |

## 2 bq20z90/bq29330-Based Circuit Module

The bq20z90/bq29330/bq29412-based circuit module is a complete and compact example solution of a bq20z90 and bq29330 circuit for battery management and protection of Li-ion or Li-polymer packs. The circuit module incorporates a bq20z90 battery monitor IC, bq29330 AFE and protection IC, bq29412 independent overvoltage protection IC, and all other components necessary to accurately predict the capacity of 2-, 3-, or 4-series cells.

### 2.1 Circuit Module Connections

Contacts on the circuit module provide the following connections:

- Direct connection to the cells: 1N (BAT-), 1P, 2P, 3P, 4P (BAT+)
- To the serial communications port (SMBC, SMBD)
- The system load and charger connect across PACK+ and PACK-
- To the system-present pin (SYS PRES)

## 2.2 Pin Descriptions

| PIN NAME | DESCRIPTION                                    |
|----------|--|
| 1N       | -ve connection of first (bottom) cell          |
| 1P       | +ve connection of first (bottom) cell          |
| 2P       | +ve connection of second cell                  |
| 3P       | +ve connection of third cell                   |
| 4P       | +ve connection of fourth (top) cell            |
| SMBC     | Serial communication port clock                |
| SMBD     | Serial communication data port                 |
| SYS PRES | System present pin (if low, system is present) |
| PACK-    | Pack negative terminal                         |
| VSS      | Pack negative terminal                         |
| PACK+    | Pack positive terminal                         |

## 3 bq20z90/bq29330 Circuit Module Schematic

This section contains information for modifying and choosing a precharge mode for bq20z90/bq29330/bq29412 implementation.

### 3.1 Schematic

The schematic follows the bill of materials in this user's guide.

### 3.2 Modifications for Choosing Particular Precharge Mode

In order to charge, the charge FET (CHG-FET) must be turned on to create a current path. When the  $V_{(BAT)}$  is 0 V and CHG-FET = ON, the  $V_{(PACK)}$  is as low as the battery voltage. In this case, the supply voltage for the device is too low to operate. This function has three possible configurations, and the bq29330 can be easily configured according to the application needs. The three modes are 0-V Charge FET mode, Common FET mode, and Precharge FET mode.

1. 0-V Charge FET mode - Dedicates a precharge current path using an additional FET (ZVCHG-FET) to sustain the PACK+ voltage level.
2. Common FET mode - Does not use a dedicated precharge FET. The charge FET (CHG-FET) is set to ON state as default.
3. Precharge FET mode - Dedicates a precharge current path using an additional open-drain (OD) pin drive FET (PCHG-FET) to sustain the PACK+ voltage level.

To use a particular mode of charging with the EVM, add or remove some elements shown in [Table 2](#), and use the given settings of DF.Configuration, ZVCHG1, 0.

**Table 2. Components and Flash-Memory Settings for Different Precharge Modes**

| MODE                | RESISTORS | PRECHG FET | ZVCHG1 | ZVCHG0 |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|--------|--------|
| 1 0-V Chg (default) | R18, R23  | Q3         | 0      | 0      |
| 2 Common FET        | R20       | Q2         | 0      | 1      |
| 3 Precharge         | R19, R23  | Q3         | 1      | 0      |

For more details about precharge operation and mode choices, see the bq29330 data sheet at [\(SLUS673\)](#).

### 3.3 Testing Fuse-Blowing Circuit

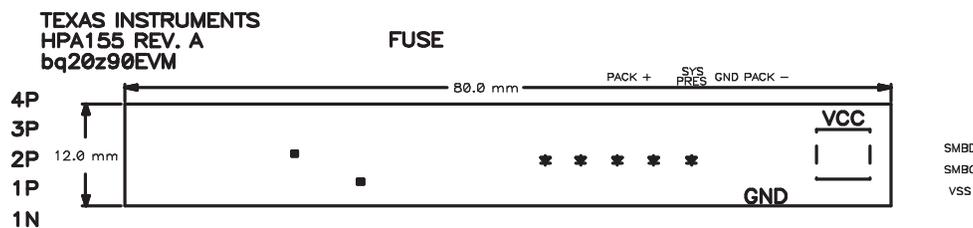
To prevent the loss of board functionality during the fuse-blowing test, the actual chemical fuse is not provided in the circuit. FET Q4 drives TP4 low if a fuse-blow condition occurs; so, monitoring TP4 can be used to test this condition. Fuse placement on the application board is shown in the bq20z90 data sheet reference-board schematic.

## 4 Circuit Module Physical Layouts and Bill of Materials

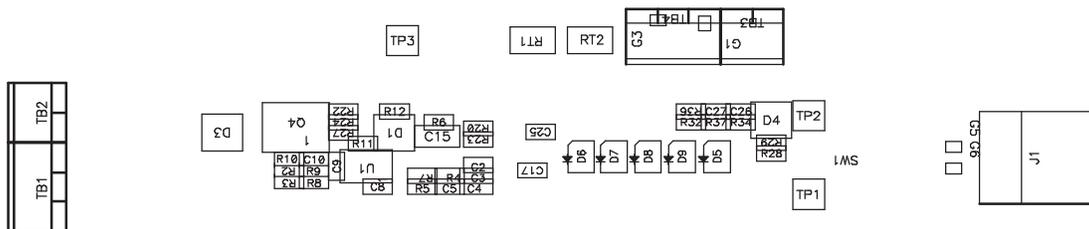
This section contains the board layout, bill of materials, and assembly drawings for the bq20z90/ bq29330/ bq29412 circuit module.

### 4.1 Board Layout

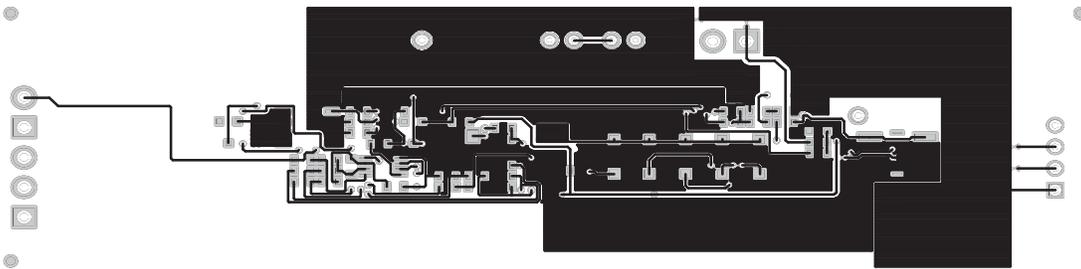
This section shows the dimensions, PCB layers ([Figure 1](#) through [Figure 5](#)), and assembly drawing for the bq20z90/bq29330 module.



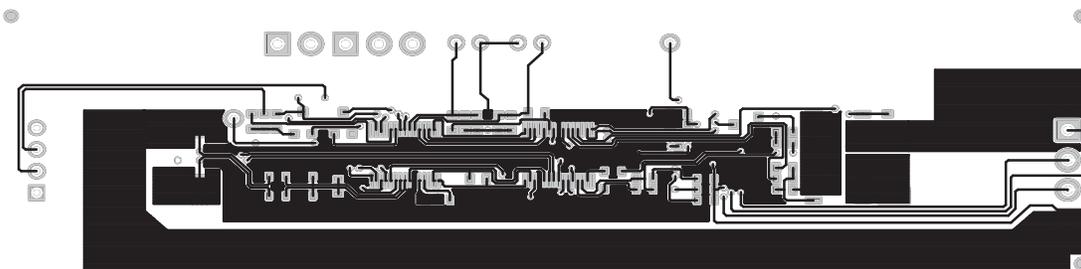
**Figure 1. bq20z90EVM-001 Layout (Silk Screen)**



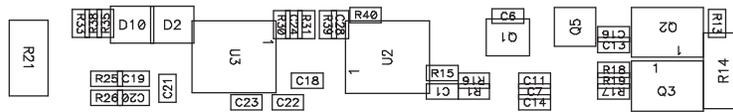
**Figure 2. Top Assembly**



**Figure 3. Top Layer**



**Figure 4. Bottom Layer**



**Figure 5. Bottom Assembly**

## 4.2 Bill of Materials and Schematic

**Table 3. Bill of Materials**

| Count | Ref Des  | Description  | Size          | MFG               | Part No.     |
|-------|--|--|---------------|-------------------|--------------|
| 20    | C1, C2, C3, C4, C6, C7, C8, C9, C10, C11, C13, C16, C18, C19, C20, C21, C22, C23, C26, C27 | Capacitor, ceramic, 0.1 $\mu$ F 50 V, X7R, 20%                                 | 0603          | Any               | STD          |
| 1     | C14  | Capacitor, ceramic, 0.22 $\mu$ F, 50 V, X7R, 20%                               | 0603          | Any               | STD          |
| 1     | C15  | Capacitor, ceramic, 4.7 $\mu$ F, 25 V, X7R, 10%                                | 1206          | Any               | STD          |
| 2     | C24, C28   | Capacitor, ceramic, 0.47 $\mu$ F, 16 V, X7R, 20%                               | 0603          | Any               | STD          |
| 1     | C25  | Capacitor, ceramic, 4.7 $\mu$ F, 10 V, X7R, 20%                                | 0603          | Any               | STD          |
| 2     | C5, C17  | Capacitor, ceramic, 1.0 $\mu$ F, 50 V, X7R, 20%                                | 0805          | Any               | STD          |
| 3     | D1, D2, D3   | Diode, switching, 150-mA, 75-V, 350 mW   | SOT23         | Vishay-Liteon     | BAS16        |
| 2     | D4, D10  | Diode, dual, Zener, 5.6 V, 300 mW  | SOT23         | Vishay-Telefunken | AZ23C5V6     |
| 5     | D5, D6, D7, D8, D9   | Diode, LED, green, Gullwing, GW type, 20 mA, 7.5 mcd Typ                       | 0.120 x 0.087 | Panasonic         | LN1361C      |
| 1     | J1   | Header, friction lock assembly, 4-pin right angle                              | 0.400 x 0.500 | Molex             | 22-05-3041   |
| 1     | Q1   | MOSFET, P-ch, 20 V, 1.3 A, 0.16 $\Omega$                                       | SOT23         | Fairchild         | NDS331N      |
| 2     | Q2, Q4   | MOSFET, N-ch, 30 V, 10 A, Rds 16 m $\Omega$                                    | SO8           | Fairchild         | FDS6690S     |
| 1     | Q3   | MOSFET, P-ch, 30 V, 8.0-A, 20-m $\Omega$                                       | SO8           | Siliconix         | Si4435DY     |
| 1     | Q5   | MOSFET, Nch, 50 V, 0.22 A, 6 $\Omega$  | SOT23         | Fairchild         | BSS138       |
| 12    | R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R25, R26, R28, R32, R33, R37, R38                                      | Resistor, chip, 100 $\Omega$ , 1/16 W, 5%                                      | 0603          | STD               | STD          |
| 2     | R13, R24   | Resistor, chip, 3.01 m $\Omega$ , 1/16 W, 5%                                   | 0603          | STD               | STD          |
| 1     | R14  | Resistor, chip, 300- $\Omega$ , 1-W, 10%                                       | 2512          |                   | WSL=2512-xx  |
| 3     | R15, R18, R22  | Resistor, chip, 5.1 k $\Omega$ , 1/16 W, 5%                                    | 0603          | STD               | STD          |
| 0     | R19  | Resistor, chip, 5.1 k $\Omega$ , 1/16 W, 5%                                    | 0603          | STD               | STD          |
| 3     | R17, R35, R36  | Resistor, chip, 1 m $\Omega$ , 1/16 W, 5%                                      | 0603          | STD               | STD          |
| 1     | R23  | Resistor, chip, 100 k $\Omega$ , 1/16 W, 5%                                    | 0603          | STD               | STD          |
| 0     | R20  | Resistor, chip, 100 k $\Omega$ , 1/16 W, 5%                                    | 0603          | STD               | STD          |
| 1     | R21  | Resistor, chip, 0.010 $\Omega$ , 1-W, xx%                                      | 2512          | Vishay            | WSL-2512-020 |
| 1     | R29  | Resistor, chip, 1 k $\Omega$ , 1/16 W, 5%                                      | 0603          | STD               | STD          |
| 2     | R30, R40   | Resistor, chip, 8.45 k $\Omega$ , 1/16 W, 1%                                   | 0603          | STD               | STD          |
| 2     | R31, R39   | Resistor, chip, 61.9 k $\Omega$ , 1/16 W, 1%                                   | 0603          | STD               | STD          |
| 4     | R6, R11, R12, R34  | Resistor, chip, 220 k $\Omega$ , 1.16 W, 5%                                    | 0603          | STD               | STD          |
| 6     | R7, R8, R9, R10, R16, R27  | Resistor, chip, 1 k $\Omega$ , 1.16 W, 5%                                      | 0603          | STD               | STD          |
| 2     | RT1, RT2   | Thermistor, 10 k $\Omega$  | 0.095 x 0.150 | Sematec           | NTC103AT     |
| 1     | SW1  | Switch, push button, momentary, N.O. low profile                               | 5 mm x 5 mm   | Panasonic         | EVQPLCxxxx   |
| 2     | TB1, TB4   | Terminal block, 3 pin, 6 A, 3.5 mm   | 0.41 x 0.25   | OST               | ED1515       |
| 2     | TB2, TB3   | Terminal block, 2 pin, 6 A, 3.5 mm   | 0.27 x 0.25   | OST               | ED1514       |
| 1     | TP1  | Test point, black, thru hole color keyed                                       | 0.100 x 0.100 | Keystone          | 5001         |
| 1     | TP2  | Test point, red, thru hole color keyed   | 0.100 x 0.100 | Keystone          | 5000         |
| 1     | TP2  | Test point, white, thru hole color keyed                                       | 0.100 x 0.100 | Keystone          | 5002         |
| 1     | U1   | IC, voltage protection for 2, 3, or 4 cell Li-Ion, 2nd protection, 4.45 V, OVP | SSOP-08       | TI                | bq29412DCT   |
| 1     | U2   | IC, 2-3, or 4 cell series protection control AFE                               | TSSOP30       | TI                | bq29330DBT   |
| 1     | U3   | IC, impedance track advanced gas gauge   | TSSOP30       | TI                | bq20z90DBT   |

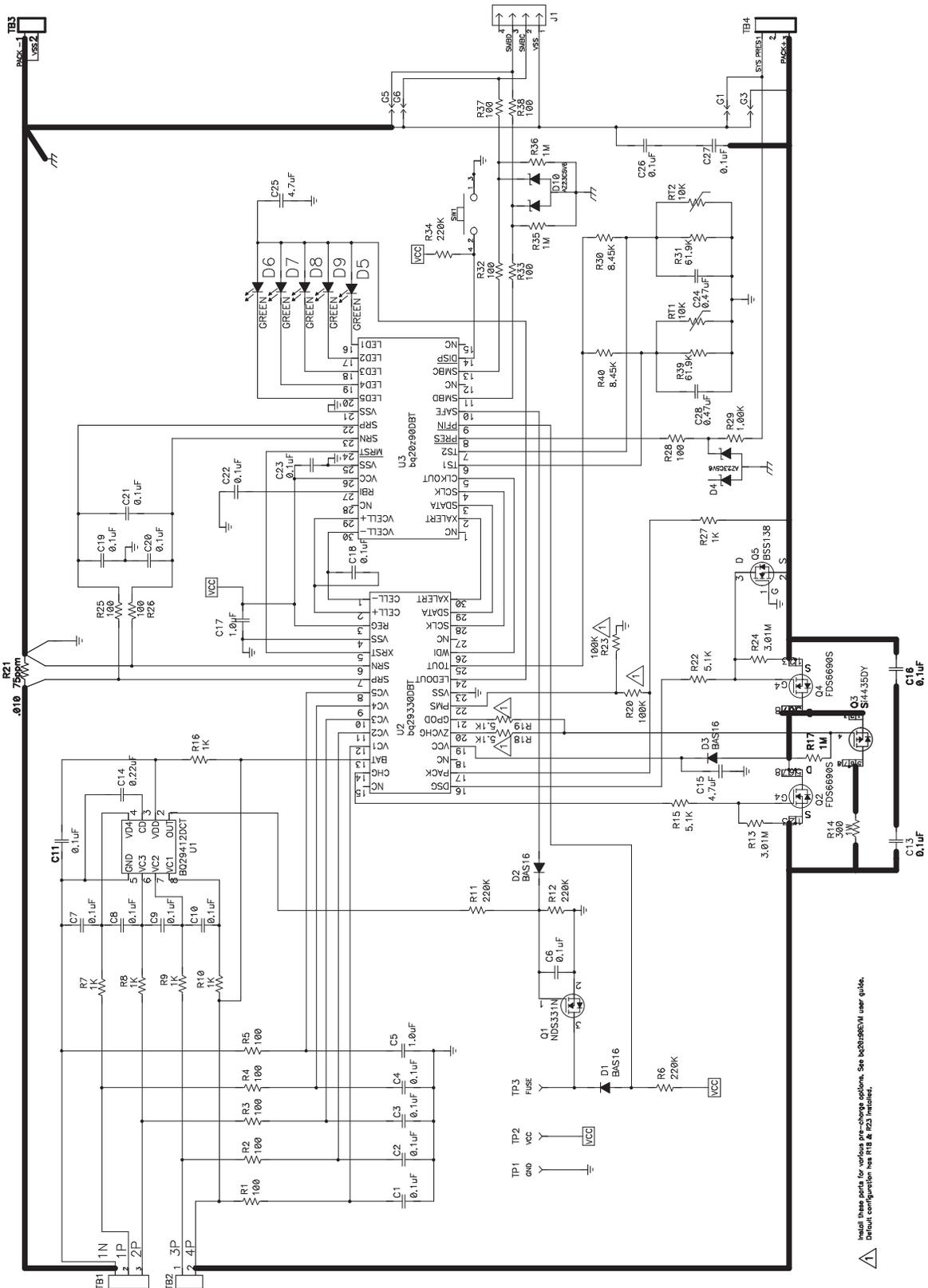


Figure 6. Schematic

### 4.3 bq20z90/bq29330/bq29412 Circuit Module Performance Specification Summary

This section summarizes the performance specifications of the bq20z90/ bq29330/bq29412 circuit module.

**Table 4. Performance Specification Summary**

| Specification                | Min | Typ | Max | Units |
|------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| Input voltage Pack+ to Pack– | 6   | 15  | 25  | V     |
| Charge and discharge current | 0   | 2   | 7   | A     |

## 5 EVM Hardware and Software Setup

This section describes how to install the bq20z90EVM-001 PC software, and how to connect the different components of the EVM.

### 5.1 System Requirements

The bq20z90EVSW software requires Windows 2000 or Windows XP. Drivers for Windows 98SE are provided, but Microsoft no longer supports Windows 98; and there may be issues in Windows 98 with USB driver support. The EV2300 USB drivers have been tested for Windows 98SE, but no assurance is made for problem-free operation with specific system configurations.

### 5.2 Software Installation

Find the latest software version in the bq20z90 tool folder on [power.ti.com](http://power.ti.com). Use the following steps to install the bq20z90EVSW software:

1. Copy the files from the CD into the temporary directory you selected, open the archive TI USB DRVRS.zip, and extract its contents in a subdirectory/drivers. Choose preserve *directory structure* option when extracting. Alternatively, run SETUP.EXE from the same directory.
2. Plug the EV2300 into a USB port.
3. Wait until system prompt *new hardware found* appears. Choose *select location manually*, and use the *browse* button to point to subdirectory TIUSBWin2K-XP-1.
4. Answer *continue* to the warning that drivers are not certified with Microsoft.
5. After installation finishes, another system prompt *new hardware found* appears. Repeat procedure above, but point to subdirectory TIUSBWin2K-XP-2
6. Answer *continue* to the warning that drivers are not certified with Microsoft. Installation of drivers is now finished.
7. For Windows 98, point to directory TIUSBWin98.
8. Return to the temporary directory where you extracted files; double-click on the *Setup.exe* icon to install EV Software.

If files were downloaded from the Web:

1. Open the archive containing the installation package, and copy its contents in a temporary directory.
2. Follow the preceding steps 1 - 8.

## 6 Troubleshooting Unexpected Dialog Boxes

Ensure that the files were extracted from the zip file using the *Preserve Folder names* option.

Ensure that all the files were extracted from the zip file.

The user that is downloading the files must be logged in as the administrator.

The driver is not signed, so the administrator must allow installation of unsigned drivers in the operating system policy.

## 7 Hardware Connection

The bq20z90EVM-001 comprises three hardware components: the bq20z90/bq29330/bq29412 circuit module, the EV2300 PC interface board (purchased separately), and the PC.

### 7.1 Connecting the bq20z90/bq29330/bq29412 Circuit Module to a Battery Pack

Figure 7 shows how to connect the bq20z90/bq29330/bq29412 circuit module to the cells and system load/charger.

The cells should be connected in the following order:

1. 4-Cell Pack: 1N (BAT-), 1P, and 2P (see Section 2.1 for definitions).
2. 3-Cell Pack: 1N (BAT-), 1P, 2P, and then connect 4P and 3P together.
3. 2-Cell Pack: 1N (BAT-), 1P, and then connect 4P, 3P, and 2P together

To start charge or discharge test, connect PRES pin to PACK- pin to set SYS PRES state. To test sleep mode, disconnect the PRES pin.

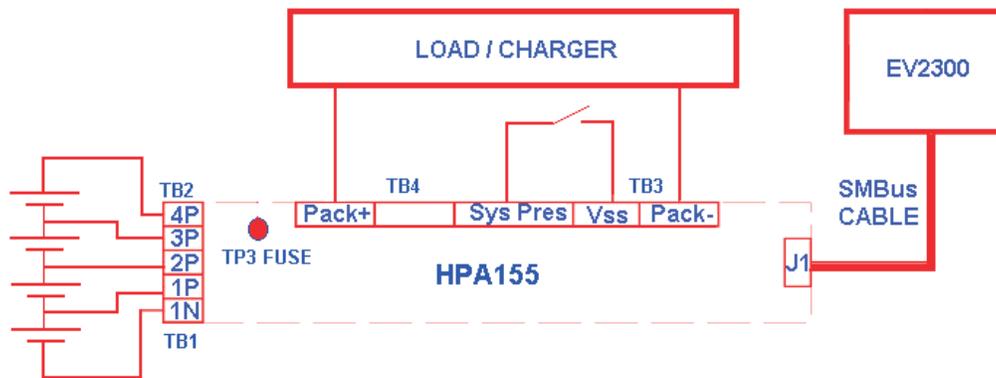


Figure 7. bq20z90/bq29330 Circuit Module Connection to Cells and System Load/Charger

### 7.2 PC Interface Connection

The following steps configure the hardware for interface to the PC:

1. Connect the bq20z90/bq29330-based smart battery to the EV2300 using wire leads as shown in Table 5.

Table 5. Circuit Module to EV2300 Connections

| bq20z90/bq29330-Based Battery | EV2300 |
|-------------------------------|--------|
| SMBD                          | SMBD   |
| SMBC                          | SMBC   |
| VSS                           | GND    |

2. Connect the PC USB cable to the EV2300 and the PC USB port.

The bq20z90EVM-001 is now set up for operation.

## 8 Operation

This section details the operation of the bq20z90 EVSW software.

### 8.1 Starting the Program

Run bq20z90 EVSW from the Start | Programs | Texas Instruments | bq20z90 EVSW menu sequence. The SBS Data screen (Figure 8) appears. Data begins to appear once the <Refresh> (single time scan) button is clicked, or when the <Keep Scanning> check box is checked. To disable the scan feature, deselect <Keep Scanning>.

The continuous scanning period can be set via the | Options | and | Set Scan Interval | menu selections. The range for this interval is 0 ms to 65535 ms. Only items that are selected for scanning are scanned within this period.

The bq20z90 EVSW provides a logging function which logs the values that were last scanned by EVSW. To enable this function, select the *Start Logging* button, this causes the *Keep Scanning* button to be selected. When logging is *Stopped*, the keep scanning button is still selected and has to be manually unchecked.

The logging intervals are specified under the | Options | menu with the maximum value of 65535 ms. The *Log* interval cannot be smaller than scan interval because this results in the same value being logged at least twice.



Figure 8. SBS Data Screen

This screen (Figure 8) shows the SBS data set along with additional ManufacturersAccess() command information such as individual cell measurements. Additional Flag and Static data can be viewed by selecting the appropriate tab at the bottom of the SBS screen.

Data such as SBS.ManufacturerName( ) is static and does not change. This data is viewed separately using the *Static Data* tab available at the bottom of the screen.

Dragging the splitter bar (line that separates the Flags/Static data from SBS values) changes the height of the Flags/Static Data display. Selecting | View |, then | Auto Arrange | returns the splitter bar to its original location.

## 8.2 Setting Programmable bq20z90 and bq29330 Options

The bq20z90 data flash comes configured per the default settings detailed in the bq20z90 data sheet. Ensure that the settings are correctly changed to match the pack and application for the bq20z90/bq29330 solution being evaluated.

**IMPORTANT:** The correct setting of these options is essential to get the best performance.

The settings can be configured using the Data Flash screen (Figure 9).

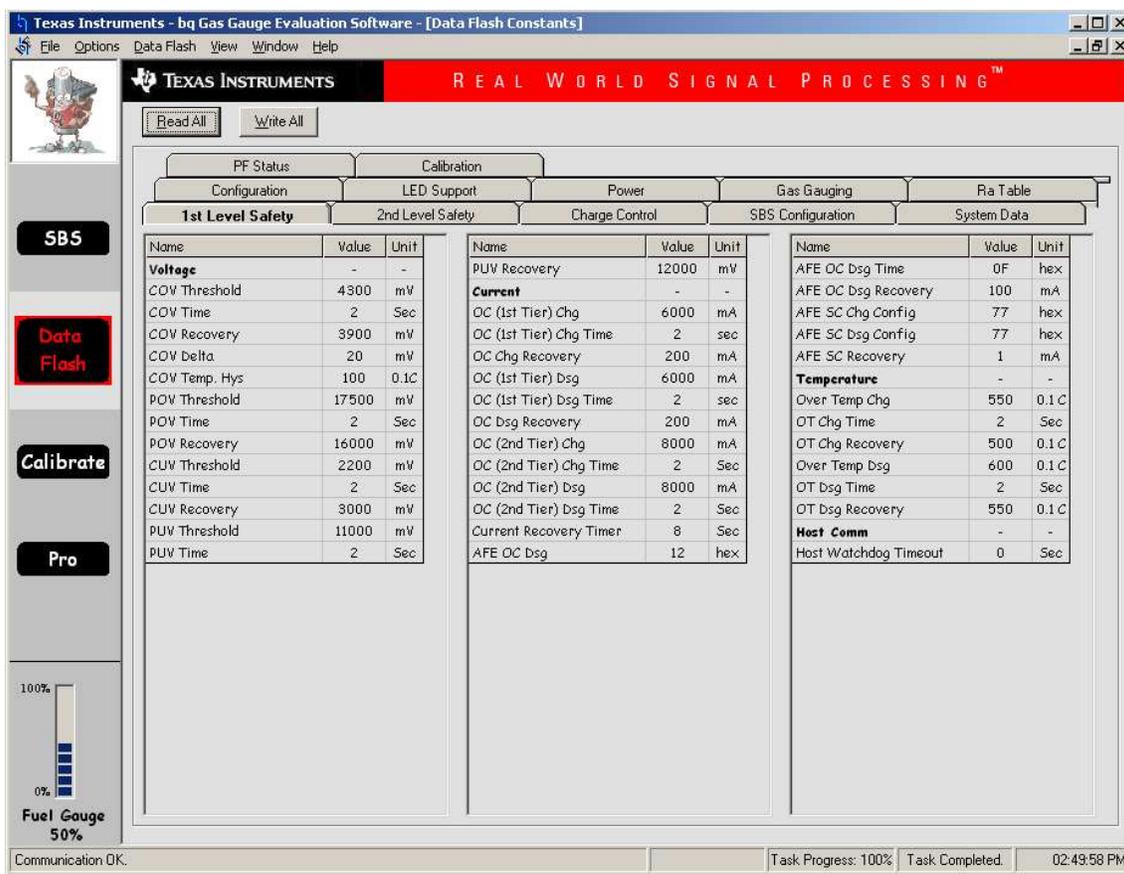


Figure 9. Data Flash Screen, 1st Level Safety Class

To read all the data from the bq20z90 data flash, click on menu option | Data Flash | Read All |.

To write to a data flash location, click on the desired location, enter the data and press <Enter>, which writes the entire tab of flash data, or select menu option | Data Flash | Write All |. The data flash must be read before any writes are performed to avoid any incorrect data being written to the device.

The | File | Special Export | menu options allows the data flash to be exported, but it configures the exported data flash to a learned state ready for mass production use.

The data flash configuration can be saved to a file by selecting | File | Export | and entering a file name. A data flash file can also be retrieved in this way, imported, and written to the bq20z90 using the | Write All | button.

The configuration information of the bq29330 and module calibration data is also held in the bq20z90 data flash.

The bq20z90 allows for an automatic data flash export function, similar to the SBS Data logging function. This feature, when selected via | Options | Auto Export |, exports Data Flash to a sequential series of files named as *FilenameNNNNN.gg* where N = a decimal number from 0 to 9.

The AutoExport interval is set under the | Options menu | with a minimum value of 15 s. The AutoExport filename is also set under the | Options menu |.

When there is a check next to | AutoExport |, the AutoExport is in progress. The same menu selection is used to turn on / off AutoExport.

If the data flash screen is blank, then the bq20z90 that is being used may not be supported by the bqEVSW version that is being used. An upgrade may be required.

## 9 Calibration Screen

### 9.1 How to Calibrate

Before the bq20z90 is calibrated:

- Connect a load to Pack- and Pack+ that draws approximately 2 A and measures discharge current to use the FETs.
- Connect a current source to Batt- and Pack- to calibrate without using the FETs.
- Measure the pack voltage from Batt+ to Batt- (Total of Cell voltages).
- Measure the temperature of the pack.
- These steps may or may not be required, depending on the type of calibration being performed.

Note that voltage calibration with cells attached requires special consideration. Cells must be in a resting state. For additional information, go to the TI Web site ([www.ti.com](http://www.ti.com)) and access the TI Knowledge Base and search for *bq20zxx Calibration Using EV Software*.

### 9.2 To Calibrate the bq20z90

Select the types of calibration to be performed (see [Figure 10](#)).

Enter the measured values for the types selected.

If *Voltage Calibration* is selected, then enter the number of cells on the pack.

If *Temperature Calibration* is selected, then select the sensor that is to be calibrated.

If the load is connected between Pack+ and Pack-, then select the *Use FETs* check box.

Press the *Calibrate Part* button.

### 9.3 Board Offset Calibration

This performs the offset calibration for the current offset of the board.

Remove load/external voltage and short Pack- to Batt-.

Press the *CC Board Offset Calibration* button.

### 9.4 Pack Voltage Calibration

This calibrates the voltage at the AFE Pack pin.

Make sure *Voltage Calibration* has been performed for the pack. If *Voltage Calibration* is not performed, then *Pack Voltage Calibration* calibrates incorrectly.

Remove load/external voltage applied between Pack+ and Pack-.

Press the *Pack Voltage* button to calibrate.

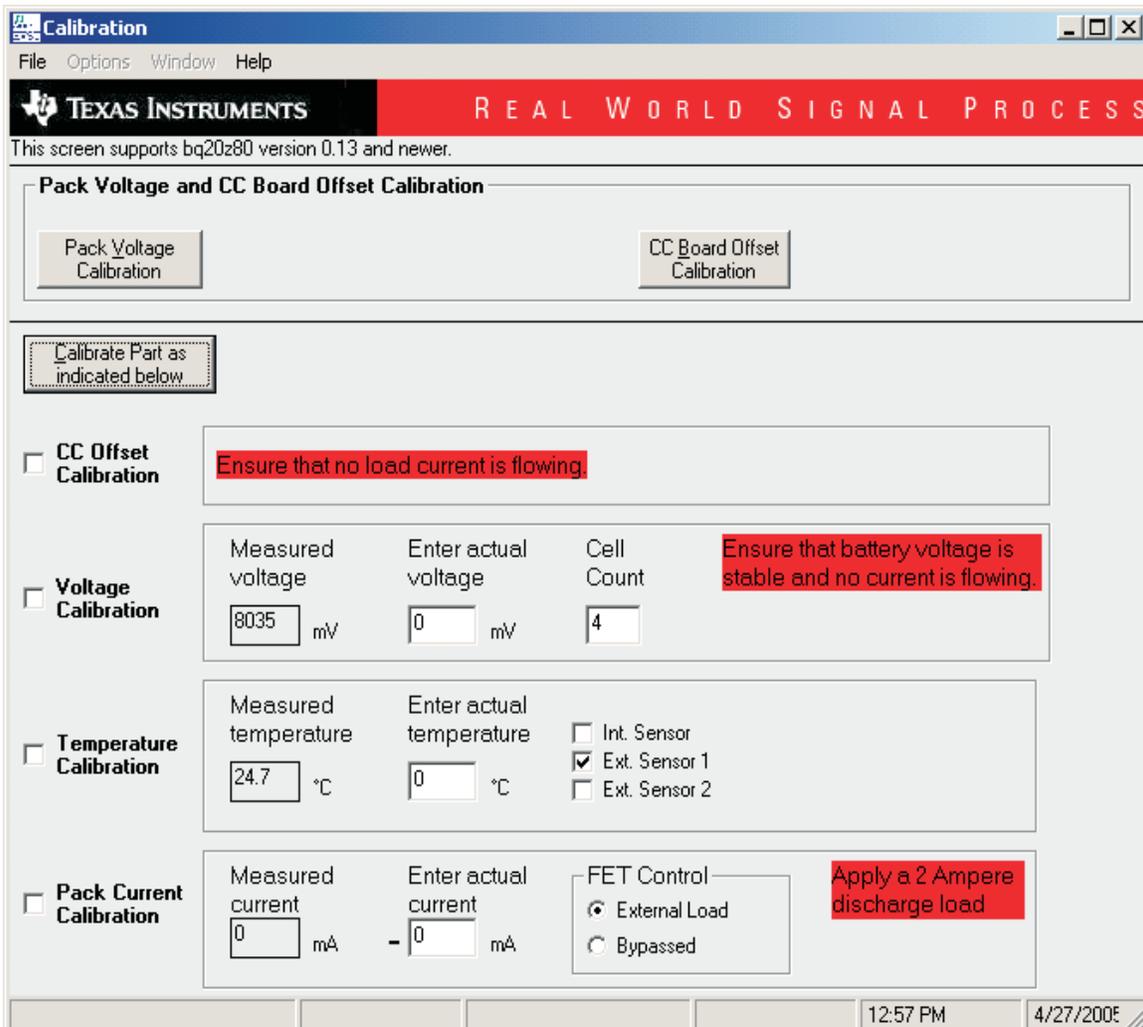


Figure 10. Calibration Screen

## 10 Pro (Advanced) Screen

### 10.1 SMB Communication

The set of read/write operations over SMBus are not specific to any gas gauge. These are provided as general-purpose communication tools (Figure 11).

### 10.2 Hexadecimal/Decimal Converter

These two boxes convert between hexadecimal and decimal as soon as values are typed into the boxes. Invalid values may cause erroneous results.

When scaling converted hexadecimal values to a higher number of bytes, follow these rules:

- When unsigned is selected, the left pad contains zeroes.
- When signed is selected, the left pad contains zeroes for a positive number, or the left pad contains *F* for negative numbers.

### 10.3 Programming

This screen allows device reprogramming from unencrypted and encrypted files.

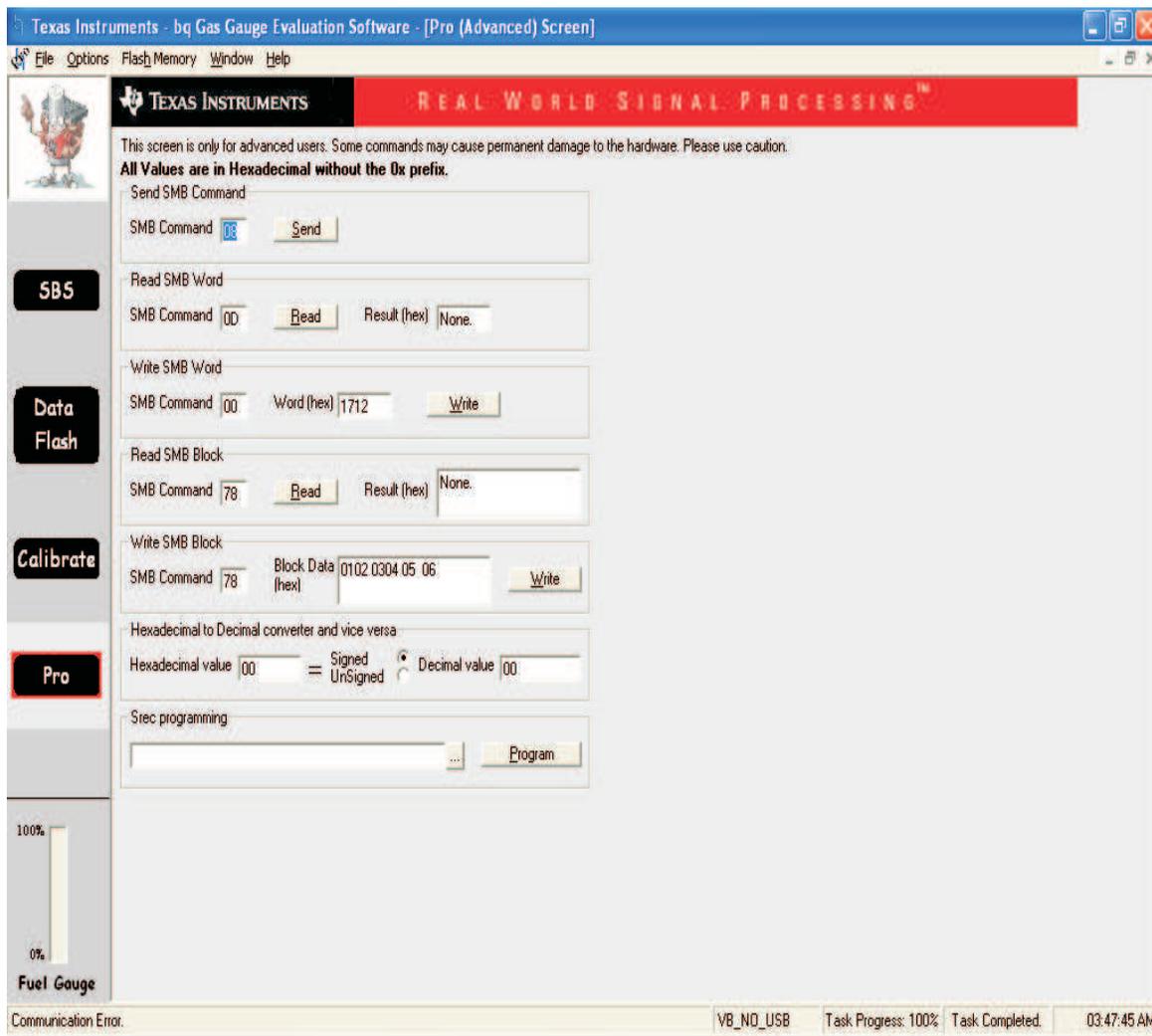


Figure 11. Pro (Advanced) Screen

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**Related Documentation from Texas Instruments**

To obtain a copy of any of the following TI document, call the Texas Instruments Literature Response Center at (800) 477-8924 or the Product Information Center (PIC) at (972) 644-5580. When ordering, identify this document by its title and literature number. Updated documents can also be obtained through the TI Web site at [www.ti.com](http://www.ti.com).

**Data Sheets:**

bq20z90

bq29330

**Literature Number:**[SLUS662](#)[SLUS673](#)

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